**Final Review**

Decline the following pronouns w/ meanings

1. *hic, haec, hoc*
2. *qui, quae, quod*
3. *is, ea, id*

Irregular verbs

1. Ferō, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pp’s & meaning)
2. ferimus
3. fertis
4. ferimur
5. feram
6. tulistī
7. latus est
8. possum, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   1. potestis
   2. possumus
   3. poteramus
   4. potuit
9. volō, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   1. vīs
   2. volumus
   3. vult
   4. nolebam
   5. nolet
   6. noluit
10. eō, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    1. īmus
    2. adītis
    3. exeunt
    4. transeāmus!
    5. abiit

Infinitives

amō, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | amāre, to love |  |
| Future |  | ------------------------- |
| Perfect |  |  |

Ponō, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | ponere, to place |  |
| Future |  | ------------------------- |
| Perfect |  |  |

Indirect Statement

1. Hannibal dīcit sē Romanōs vincere.
2. Hannibal dīcit sē Romanōs victurum esse.
3. Hannibal dīcit sē Romanōs vicisse.
4. Hannibal dixit sē Romanōs vincere.
5. Hannibal dixit sē Romanōs victurum esse.
6. Hannibal dixit sē Romanōs vicisse
7. H. said that he would conquer the R.s
8. H. said that he had conquered the Rs
9. H. says that he will conquer the Rs
10. H. says that he conquered the Rs
11. H. said that he was conquering the Rs
12. H. says that he is conquering the Rs
13. Marcus credit Romanōs fortes esse.
14. Marcus credidit Romanōs fortes fortes fore (futurum esse)
15. Marcus credit Romanōs fortes fuisse.
16. Lucius negat Marcum ab eō interficī.
17. Lucius negavit Marcum ab eō interfectum esse.
18. Lucius negavit Marcum ab eō interfecturum esse.

Participles & Ablative Absolute

🡪Present Active Participle: Present stem + -**nt**- + ending = -**ing**

🡪Perfect Passive Participle: 4th pp. = “**having been** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ed”

🡪Future Active Participle: 4th pp. + -**ur**- + ending = “**about to** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

capiō, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Fill in participle & meaning** | Active | Passive |
| Present |  | ---------------------- |
| Future |  | ---------------------- |
| Perfect | ----------------------------- |  |

gerō, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Fill in participle & meaning** | Active | Passive |
| Present |  | ---------------------- |
| Future |  | ---------------------- |
| Perfect | ----------------------------- |  |

* Noun + participle **in ablative** = ablative absolute, translate “with…..”
* With Present Participle: Caesare pacem faciente,… “w/ C. making peace”
* w/ PPP: pace factā,…. “w/ peace having been made”
* w/ no participle: “Caesare duce….” “w/ Caesarbeing/as leader” (add “being”)

Decide whether these phrases are ablative absolutes or just normal participles & translate

1. obsidibus datīs,
2. hostibus sequentibus,
3. populo ā tyrannīs oppresso,
4. Cicerone consule,
5. Hīs litterīs commotus,
6. superatīs Belgīs et expulsīs Germanīs,
7. ā Caesaris oratione inductī,
8. hostēs sequī conatus,
9. cane me sequente,
10. virginibus a Romanīs raptīs,

Gerunds/Gerundives ad + accusative = for the purpose of; to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**-nd- = -ing** causā/gratiā + genitive = for the sake of

1. currendō

2. ad pugnandum

3. carminum scribendōrum causā

4. ad quiescendum

5. hostibus sequendīs

6. Caesaris laudandī gratiā

Gerundive of obligation: gerundive + sum, esse = “must be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ed”

hoc mihi faciendum est: “this must be done by me”

1. nunc est bibendum
2. Marcus interficiendus est
3. Carthago delenda est

Subjunctive

**Present**: we beat a liar (**vowel change**)

**Imperfect**: infinitive + personal ending (-**re**-)

**Pluperfect**: Perfect infinitive + ending (-**isse**-)

1. Caesarem laudēmus!
2. Caesar interficiātur!
3. Romam ivī ut Ciceronem viderem.
4. Marcus me rogavit quī essem.
5. nemo scit ubi quiescāmus.
6. Marcus tam insanus erat ut Lucius eum interficeret.
7. Caesar militibus imperāvit ut hostes sequerentur.
8. sī Marcus fortiter pugnavisset, centurio eum laudavisset.
9. sī magister loqueret, eum audiremus.
10. cum magister non doceretur, discessimus.